

2015 考研作文预测班讲义

冲刺课结束的时候我自己一个人站在解放军军乐团的舞台上看着空空的座椅，也看到了视频前的你们离开后空旷的教室，就想多站一会。感念于你们对自己梦想的坚持，感激你们对我的认可，我们相互鼓励着，相互扶持着才走到今天！我们甚至不敢相信我们真的已经走到了复习的尽头；我们不愿意相信十几天后我们将不会再回到熟悉的自习室，在安静地复习了一天和小伙伴一起披星戴月，拖着疲惫的身体但却无比充实地回到宿舍，考研人舌尖上的中国就在那碗泡面里，这种味道会承载着这段时光，留存在我们的脑海里。

我们还有最后的一段必须坚守的时光！没有人会关心你付出过多少努力，撑得累不累，摔得痛不痛，他们只会看你最后站在什么位置，然后羡慕或鄙夷。我们不是在乎别人的评价，而是不愿意向这个残酷世界投降，更不愿意把这世界的美好留给自己鄙视的人。我们的坚持必须要有结果！

你们手中的这份讲义是我给大家最后的利器，多年来我的预测也得到了事实的检验。这份讲义从敲下第一个字开始到最后的完结，整整花了一个月的时间，基于 2014 年的讲义关注各种热点，完成大量的更新和整合在书桌旁，在一盏孤灯下，站台上，在候机厅，在列车上，在机舱内，在行李提取处，写下这份尽可能详实却负担不重的讲义，为了给大家更多选择，更多欢乐，有时同一个含义给了近十种表达，在这份讲义中所提及的内容几乎涵盖了所有的可能话题。只要大家能认真背诵，稍加灵活的运用就一定能帮到大家。所以失败只有两种：不背和背错！只要努力了就一定会成功！我们不会让彼此失望！扬眉剑出鞘！

2014 的喧嚣，热闹，悲凉和遗憾都很多，但无论文章，王菲，世界杯，马航 370，却已渐渐离我们远去，多年后留存在我们脑海里的只会是那些承载着青春回忆的记忆碎片，你会记得“说话，是不是”，你会记得“I have a dream”，你会记得“对自己的选择负责”，你会记得汤老师精辟的思路讲解，还有那不时冒出的美妙的英文；你会记起蒋老师精彩的时政解读...不为某个人，某段时光，只因为这里面有我们的坚持！

考研这场战斗到了现在，不用害怕，不用紧张，我们都已尽力！我们都是为了彼此的选择而负责的人，只需要在奔跑的路上坚持到底，在累了的时候能向对方投去鼓励的眼神，道一声加油，珍重！那些自习室你已很快就回不去，但你会有新的方向。我可能会被你们忘记，但这个讲台我还会继续坚守。那些能感动我们的坚持会因隽永而留存，与时空的变化无关。

每年 KK 都和大家分享两种一直我虽不能至，却心向往之的情怀：

1. 为天地立心、为生民立命、为往圣继绝学、为万世开太平。

As Zhang Hengqu noted, “To ordain conscience for Heaven and Earth; To secure life and fortune for the people; To continue lost teachings for past sages; To establish peace for all future generations” .

2. “有两种东西，我对它们的思考越是深沉和持久，它们在我心灵中唤起的惊奇和敬畏就会日新月异，不断增长，这就是我头上的星空和心中的道德定律。”

As Kant said, “Two things fill me with constantly increasing admiration and awe, the longer and more earnestly I reflect on them: the starry heavens without and the moral law within. (Two things fill the mind with ever new and increasing admiration and awe, the more often and steadily reflection is occupied with them: the starry heaven above me and the moral law within me.)”

我会陪着你们走到最后，不离不弃！

祝愿大家 2015 考研成功！

何凯文

2014 年 11 月 29 日星期五

第一部分：考研英语大作文话题类型与写作方略

- 父母和孩子之间缺乏沟通
(1992 年考题类型“无形社会话题”)
电视广告
(1993 年考题类型“有形社会话题”)
朋友的结交
(1994 年考题类型“无形社会话题”)
希望工程
(1995 年考题类型“有形社会话题”)
健康问题
(1996 年考题类型“有形社会话题”)
世界性的吸烟问题
(1997 年考题类型“有形社会话题”)
广告不必要的承诺
(1998 年考题类型“有形社会问题”)
生态失衡
(1999 年考题类型“有形社会话题”)
商业捕鱼
(2000 年考题类型“有形社会话题”)
奉献爱心
(2001 年考题类型“无形社会话题”)
文化交流
(2002 年考题类型“无形社会话题”)
温室里的花朵经不起风吹雨打
(2003 年考题类型“人生哲理”)
终点又是新起点
(2004 年考题类型“人生哲理”)
养老足球赛
(2005 年考题类型“有形社会话题”)
青少年盲目崇拜
(2006 年考题类型“有形社会话题”)
自信
(2007 年考题类型“人生哲理”)
合作
(2008 年考题类型“人生哲理”)
网络的“远”与“近”
(2009 年考题类型“有形社会话题”)
文化“火锅”，既美味又营养
(2010 年考题类型“无形社会话题”)
旅游之余
(2011 年考题类型“无形社会话题”)
乐观和悲观
(2012 年考题类型“人生哲理”)
选择
(2013 年英语一考题类型“人生哲理”)
孝道和关爱
(2014 年英语一考题类型“无形社会话题”)
手机订阅人数变化
(2010 年英语二考题类型“有形社会话题”)
国内轿车市场份额变化
(2011 年英语二考题类型“有形社会话题”)
员工满意度调查
(2012 年英语二考题类型“有形社会话题”)
大学生兼职
(2013 年英语二考题类型“有形社会话题”)
城乡人口变化
(2014 年英语二考题类型“有形社会话题”)

第一段写作方略:

第一句: 图画描述句: 四种结构: 完全倒装, 非谓语动词, 定语从句, 独立主格

第二句: 图画影响句:

1. Reportedly, the great concern among the public has been aroused by this picture.

据报道, 这幅图画引起了公众的极大关心。

2. This picture generates a great concern among the public.

这副图画引起了公众的关心。

The general public's interest has been stimulated by this picture.

这幅图画引起了公众的兴趣。

3.

这副图画所展示的话题将成为新闻报道的好素材。

4. This picture has stimulated a heated discussion on the WeChat, the most influential social network, these days.

最近, 这幅图画在微信上引起了热烈的讨论。(中国最有影响力的社交网络)

5. This picture captures the online community's great attention and abundant imagination.

这幅图画引起了网络群体的关注和想象。

6. People are drawn by the truth disclosed by this picture.

人们被这幅图画所揭示的事实所吸引。

7. The drawing above dramatizes an issue/phenomenon that captures the public imagination/attention.

上图表现了一个问题/现象, 引起了人们的想象/关注。

8. The picture has set in motion a wide-ranging discussion that involves professionals as well as laymen alike.

图画引起了广泛的讨论, 既涉及到专业人士也涉及到非专业人士。

9. The public is astonished by the uncomfortable/bitter truth revealed/disclosed by this cartoon.

公众对于这幅图画所展示出来的令人不舒服的/苦涩的事实感到惊讶。

10. The topic reflected in the picture has gone a trending topic on some social media, with many users sharing and commenting recently.

最近, 图画反映的这个话题已经成为了社交媒体的一个热门话题, 很多用户在分享和评论。

11. The picture has sparked/stimulated/triggered/generated/induced an intense discussion among the general public.

这幅图画引起了公众的热烈讨论

12. This picture has triggered a heated discussion on the Weibo, the most influential social media in china.

这幅图画在微博上引起了热烈的讨论。(中国最有影响力的社交媒体)

第三句: 图画意义句

1. Simple as the picture is, the author intends to convey much more complicated and profound meaning than what we may sense at the first glance.

虽然图画很简单, 但是作者却在传递着比我们第一眼看到的要复杂很多, 深刻很多的意义

2. This simple picture touches a deep cord of the complex social fabric.

这幅简单的图画深深触及了复杂社会结构的一环。

3. The drawing truly displays a status quo that is worthy of our attention.

这幅图画确实展现了值得我们关注的现状。

4. We cannot afford to turn a blind eye to the problem highlighted by this picture.

对于图画所展现的问题我们无法忽视。

5. It is tempting to accept the picture by its simple appearance, but to neglect the profound implication that its author tries to convey.

人们很容易接受这幅图画简单的外表, 但是容易忽视其作者试图传递的深刻的含义

6. This picture conceals a deeper and far-reaching meaning than it appears to be.

这副图画展现了比其看起来更深远的意思

7. This picture gives this kind of social phenomenon the prominence that we are obliged to take it in a proper and prompt manner.

这幅图画使人们关注这一社会现象，我们必须要用恰当且及时的方式来对待它。

8. It will be a serious mistake to play down the influence of the issue underlined by the above picture.

如果忽视图画所强调的问题的影响将是一个严重的错误。

9.

这副图画传递而来深刻的信息，需要我们特别专注和立即行动。

10. It is easy for the readers to treat the picture only at its face value, while to ignore the profound morals that the author has instilled.

对于读者来讲，比较容易只看到其表面的含义，而忽视其作者想表达的深刻意义。

“个人能力和品质”的写作步骤

某种品质对成功很重要:

可能出现的主题词:

1. 顺境与逆境(Favorable Circumstances and adverse Circumstances)
2. 勤奋(hard working, diligence, painstaking efforts)
3. 谨慎(prudence and determination)
4. 坚持/毅力(perseverance, persistence, determination)
5. 热情和乐观(enthusiasm and optimism)
6. 博学和求知(learnedness and seeking knowledge/pursuit of knowledge)
7. 活力(vitality)
8. 身强体壮，充满活力(bursting with vitality and good health)
9. 独立 (independence)
10. 感恩(gratitude ,gratification)
11. 创新(creation, innovation, critical mind, critical thinking, unconventional thinking)
12. 鼓励 (encouragement)13. 真诚(sincerity)
14. 宽容(humanity, love, understanding and tolerance)
15. 自满和谦逊(Being self-satisfied and being modest)
16. 勇敢(courage and bravery) 17. 敬业精神(professional dedication and professional ethics)
18. 业务水平(competence) 19. 苦难(suffering and hardship)
20. 简朴(simplicity) 21. 谦逊的耐心(moderation and patience)
22. 适应性(adaptability) 23. 果敢性(decisiveness)
24. 羡慕(admiration;)嫉妒(jealousy; envy)

第二段的写作:

第一句:

The picture tells us that nothing can be compared with creation or innovation when it comes to the cultivation of individual characteristics./for the personal growth.

或者:

A distinctly clear message is revealed in this picture that *the spirit of creation* seems to underlie almost all human successes, which is also a truth that is universally acknowledged.

或者

This invaluable quality, as the author of the picture intends to suggest that, is part and parcel to the personal growth and its absence will definitely lead to one's poor performance and lower achievement.

或者

It is manifested in the picture that the courage to think outside the box is the key not only for the growth of an individual but also for the nation as a whole.

这幅图显示跳出固有思维模式的勇气不仅是个人成长更是整个国家发展的关键。

或者：

The author sends us a clear message via this drawing that the spirit of creation underlies all forms of human successes and national development.

作者通过本图向我们传达了一个清晰的信息：创新精神是一切个人成功和国家发展的基础。

第二句：

Put it another way, without it, one could hardly/barely taste victory/ achieve their goal.

或者：

Put it another way, the adventure spirit is a key ingredient of the modern recipe to success, either for individuals or for a nation.

或者：

To be sure, without the courage to engage in unknown journey and to embrace unexpected detours or setbacks, we would have no any advance to speak of.

或者：

Those who stick to independent thinking will not be denied fair returns, favorable positions or evenfantastic feats.

那些坚持独立思考的人一定会获得公平的回报，有利的职位甚至辉煌的成就。

或者：

Those equipped with the quality of critical thinking will achieve whatever they resolve to do.

或者：

Fairly speaking, people or organization being able to do the next big thing must have this urge to take on the unfamiliar or unexpected route. And, adventure spirit, which this picture highlighted, indeed constitutes one of the wheels on which human society evolves.

第三句：

Due attention to this quality is attached by individuals and even the whole society.

或者

People in all walks of life take substantial note of this character.

各界人士都十分重视这种品质。

或者

No one would deny that, *independence* is truly the fundamental attribute of top performers, which separates the high achievers from the rest of the pack.

或者

This personal trait is what distinguishes top-performers from the rest of the pack, which not only boosts their career, reap in profits but also facilitate the advancement of the whole society.

或者：

In our era, also, this quality makes someoutstanding companies orpeople stand out.

或者

我们的时代青睐那些拥有这种特性的人和公司，让他们成为赢家，或者巨大的财富。

第四句

People with spirit of independencecannot only accumulate wealth, but will also establish their career, fit into society, and even attain social status.

或者

The key to equation of individual success lies in one's possession of this quality, a well-accepted fact that is

affirmed by one's focusing on the target and unwavering perseverance.

一个人成功的秘诀就在于拥有这一品质，这是一个不争的事实，而且一个人能专注于目标并不懈的努力那就更是如此了。

或者举例：

Apple

Apple, a great company creating an industrial legend with its series of category-killers, gives out a clear message with its phenomenal business story that innovation powers the engine that generates value. To put it the other way around, Apple would gradually fade out and into nowhere with the absence of innovation in designs.

苹果，一家伟大的公司，如今却凭借其一系列爆款创造了业界神话，苹果的商业故事向我们传达了一个清楚的信息：创新提供了价值创造的动力。换句话说，如果没有设计上的创新，也许早就逐渐被人遗忘。

Oprah Winfrey

Born into poverty and experienced considerable hardship in childhood, Oprah Winfrey has revolutionized the media talk show and has been well accepted as “Queen of All Media”. As the legend of our times, her life story manifests a noncontroversial truth that persistence and fortitude in the face of difficulties and adversities are essential for us to achieve our goals and surpass ourselves.

生于贫穷、经历过悲伤的童年，Oprah Gail Winfrey 改革了媒体脱口秀，被人们称为“媒体之后”。作为这个时代的传奇，她的人生历程告诉我们一个不争的真理：在困难面前的坚持和坚毅是实现目标和超越自我的基本要素。

Elon Musk

A string of factors are frustrating individuals attempting to translate ideals into products and realities, the foremost of which is reluctance to action; but not for Elon Musk. Thanks to his dare-devil enterprising spirit, Tesla, the high-performance electrical car brand and Space X, the first space aircraft operator in private sector, have become hallmarks of the new era and inspired young engineers and investors to shrug off the conventional shackles.

有很多因素影响我们对创新的尝试和实践，其中最重要的是不敢于行动；但是这却没有影响 Elon Musk。由于他勇敢的创新精神，高性能电动车 Tesla 和私营领域的第一家航空航天公司 Space X 才成为了新时代的象征，激励着年轻的工程师和投资者摆脱传统的藩篱。

马云

Jack Ma, capturing the world focuses with initial public offering of Alibaba, ascending to the richest man of China, perfectly illustrates the importance of perseverance/innovation in realizing personal ambition and generating value for the society.

随着阿里巴巴的 IPO，马云吸引了全世界的注意，他也成为中国最富有的人，他诠释了坚持/创新或其它品质对实现抱负和创造价值的重要作用。

The success story of Jack Ma, who has no educational background in technology or top-tier universities and become a dot-com billionaire with the listing of Alibaba, the most profitable online retailer in China, offers us a living example of the importance of perseverance/innovation/or other quality in realizing ambition and generating value.

马云虽然没有任何技术背景也没有在尖端学府求学的经验，但随着中国最赚钱的电商阿里巴巴的上市，他成为了新的互联网亿万富翁。他的成功故事向我们提供了一个鲜活的例证，证明了坚持/创新或其它品质对实现抱负和创造价值的重要作用。

或者

双十一促销(马云的创意)出售的商品数量惊人这证明了一点：批判性思维和创新是个人和商业成功所需的不可或缺的品质。



Jack Ma has been often quoted as a prime example of ambitious personal goal and sustained endeavor, as the initial public offering of Alibaba captures the whole world's attention and sparks many youngster's passion.

最后一句

In a sense, this human quality lies at the core of the blueprint to success.

或者

In other words, were there no the spirit of independence, we would never taste the real happiness of the successful life.

换句话说讲，要是没有独立的精神我们就不能获得成功的喜悦。

第三段的写作：

版本一：

所以，毫无疑问，这一品质就代表了成功的公式，能让我们稳稳地走上成功之路。还能找出很多像乔布斯，马斯克，扎克伯克这样的例子，但是他们已经足以说明强烈的兴趣加上持续的努力是在任何领域中取得成功的根本品质。一个想要拥抱辉煌未来的年轻人必须毫不犹豫的付出时间和努力！他必须足够积极和勇敢，能为了长期的成功付出短期的牺牲。将来已经到来。它始于现在。(抄英文)



版本二

第一句：

The picture, to some degree, makes us reflect the conventional success and enlightens us to wonder the meaning of life and its permanent spiritual values. The spirit of independence is widely acknowledged as the essential trait that will entitle us not only the material wealth or rank of power but also the way to make life meaningful. So, the surest way to have a meaningful, happy life is to commit ourselves to striving for a decent and desirable goal with the guidance this quality.

从某种程度上讲，这幅图画使我们去反思传统的成功，启发我们去探究生命的意义和那些永恒的精神价值。独立的精神是一种必须的品质，能使我们不仅可以获得物质财富和权力，还能让我们找到使生命更有意义的道路。所以获得幸福和充满意义的生活的最可靠的方式在这种精神的伴随下，为了一个值得的目标，自己不断地努力。

版本三：

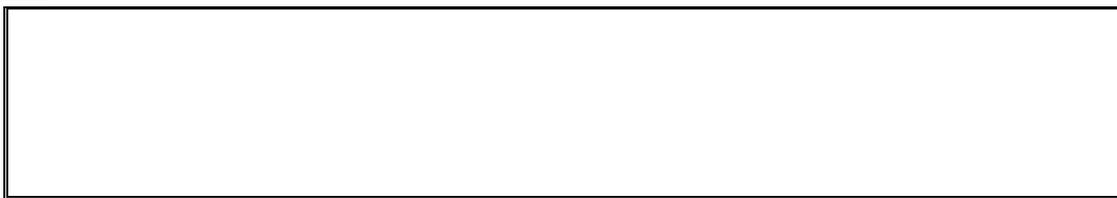
To a large extent, we are compelled by this drawing to **affirm that success usually begins with one's state of mind or one's determination. And the merit discussed above is the prerequisite for us to embark on the journey to personal fulfillment and to arrive at our lofty destination. From my personal perspective, to overlook the importance of self-reliance will inflict great losses on our personal improvement, as it does serve as the irreplaceable element in the formula for individual survival and success.**

版本四：

We are inspired by the picture and ensuing discussion to explore the real essence of perseverance and persistence. Action enables us to transform our aspirations from a state of latent potentiality into one of manifest reality. If we are determined to achieve our success, we may learn from these sparking and refreshing words: "Hardworking is the muscle that builds the society and is the quintessential quality for individuals to realize their dreams."

版本五:

第一句:



任何能真正获得幸福的人都必须具有这种精神，这种精神不仅能产生物质财富和一般意义的成功，而且能让我们获得真正的有意义的人生。

第二句:

所以我们必须记住：获得幸福和充满意义的生活的最可靠之路,开始于找到一个对自己和对这个世界都重要的目标，我们不断努力，我们就能最终到达幸福的终点站。

16. So, doubtless, what should be borne in our mind's is that the most reliable path to gain meaningful and contented life begins with setting goals mattering both to ourselves and others, and runs ahead finally to the terminal of happiness with our continuous devotion.

当下所面对的“无形社会话题”的写作步骤:

正面展开:

为评价一种好的社会现象。

1. 爱国主义(Patriotism)
2. 努力工作(hardworking)
3. 勤俭(plain living) ,
4. 相信科学(belief in science) ,
5. 为人民服务的意识(consciousness of serving the people) ,
6. 团结互助(solidarity and helping each other),
7. 诚实守信(honesty, credibility and being trustworthy) ,
8. 遵纪守法(observation of the law)
9. 中华传统美德(traditional Chinese values)
- 勤 hardworking 俭 Thrift 信 honesty, ,孝 filial piety/filial duty/filial respect
- 礼 courtesy, 忠 loyalty,
- 仁 benevolence , humanity and humaneness 爱 affection
10. 现代美德(modern virtues)
- 志愿者精神(volunteerspirit)
- 契约精神(spirit of contact, observation of the law, abiding faith of the law)
11. 社会公德(public morals)
12. 梦想的力量(the power of dream)
13. 文化融合(Cultural integration)

第二段的展开:

第一句:

It is revealed in the picture that *the embodied quality* continues to serve as the determinant force behind social development in the foreseeable future.

本图体现了一个事实：本图反应的这种品质将继续在可预见的将来作为决定性的力量推动社会发展。

或者

The picture tells us that volunteer spirit is and remains to be an integral part in this ever rapid changing modern

society.

这幅图画告诉我们在如此快速发展的现代社会中，志愿者精神将一直是不可或缺的部分。

第二句：

1. These time-honored virtues sustain the continued social progress and support us to better ourselves in life while the rapid economic growth is starting to upset the old balance and generate new challenges. Among them, this quality stands out as one of the most far-reaching.

当快速的经济增长正在打破旧有平衡的时候，一些传统的美德支撑着社会的持续进步，也支持我们提升自己的生活；而志愿者精神正是其中影响力最深远的。

或者

2. This characteristic serves as the key link for the development chain of many sectors and its deficiency in general will inflict great loss on us.

这一品质是很多领域发展中的重要一环，它的缺失会给我们带来巨大的损失。

或者

3. This distinct quality forges a central element in the supporting structure of our society, which will not be able to grow steadily and sustainably if we put this precious quality in secondary place or overlook it in any possible manner.

这独特的品质是我们社会支撑结构的核心要素，如果把这种宝贵的品质放在次要的地位或者以任何方式忽略它，我们的社会都将不能稳定和可持续地发展。

或者

4. This merit builds the backbone on which citizens' livelihood and communities' growth are rested. It would not be hard to imagine that we would be left in a desperate wilderness and the train to progress would have been delayed or even derailed in the absence of this quality.

这一品质是促进我们社会发展的和提升我们整体生活水平的中坚力量。如果没有这一力量，我们进步的列车有可能会晚点，甚至会出轨，使我们陷于一片绝望的荒芜中。

或者

5. The unprecedented economic growth has led the public to focus attention primarily on material benefits and business profits, alerting us to the possible disastrous moral decline in this newly-rich society. Fortunately, a set of moral codes have kept us attentive to the greater good for all, nurturing responsible citizens alongside rich men. This force can be surely ranked as one of the most appealing.

空前的经济增长使公众的注意力主要集中在物质利益和商业利润之上；这就提醒我们得关注于在这个新兴社会中可能产生的灾难性的道德滑坡。幸运的是，一系列强大的道德标准令我们更加关注于对整个社会的大善，在创造富人的同时也培养了一些有责任感的公民。这种品质无疑是其中最具吸引力的。

6. 或者

Decades of nonstop economic development in China have led some people to worry about moral degradation in the newly rich society. However a set of virtue codes have steadfastly held the ground, bringing about ever responsible citizens of the society and nurturing the growth of culture at the same time. Volunteer spirit is surely one of the most prominent.

几十年不停滞的经济发展使得一些人很担心在当下繁荣社会中的道德缺失。但是一系列的道德规范稳住了局面，为这个社会塑造了有责任的公民，同时还培育了文化的增长。而志愿者精神就是其中最显著的。

第三句

People in the need can obtain financial aids, material support, mental comfort or spiritual back from volunteer's work. 有需要的人能从志愿者的工作中获得经济上的帮助，物质上的支持，精神上的抚慰和心灵上的支持。

第四句

Being the beneficiary of a kind of *volunteering deeds* inspires us to act that way toward a third person. In other words, this quality will set in motion a virtuous cycle promoting overall social advancement.

受益于这种志愿者的行为，会使我们用这样的方法对待第三个人；换句话说，这种品质可以营造一个促

进整个社会前进的良性循环。

或者：

Acts of sacrifice and decency also creates ripple effects---ones that lift up families and communities; that spread opportunities and boost our economy; that reach folks in the far corners of our society with strength and goodness.

奉献的行为能产生涟漪效应：提升家庭和社区，传递机会，促进经济，让社会遥远角落里的人都能感受到力量和善意。

最后一句

There is no doubt that, this quality, kindling the good nature within us and firing our enthusiasm to create happiness and beauty for the community, is bound to accelerate the growth of the society.

毫无疑问，这种品质唤醒了我们心中美好，激发了我们为集体创造幸福和美丽的热情，是一定会推动社会进步的。

或者

Simply put, it inspires and boosts the sound evolution of our nation.

简单讲，这种力量激发并促进了我们国家的健康发展。

第三段的展开：

超级无敌结尾段：

版本一：

第一句

A belief is deeplyrooted in the Chinese dream and noncontroversial that our ardent love for life will promise the prosperity of this life-affirming force.

有一个理念是深深的扎根于中国梦之中的而且是没有争议的。那就是我们对于生活的热爱将确保这种生命正能量的繁荣。

第二句

And an ensuing brand new horizon of our society will be ushered.

而且随之而来的一个崭新的社会局面也会被开创。

第三句

Nevertheless a coordinated mechanism must be established to ensure and guarantee rewarding effects brought by this positive phenomenon.

但是一个协调机制应该被建立起来以确保这种社会正能量的回报。

第四句

Only in a reasonable, prosperous and healthy atmosphere can we hope to witness the ideal scene in which people can enjoy their life to the uttermost, I argue.

只有在一个理性的，繁荣的和健康的环境中，我们才有可能见证到一个理想的场景，人们能最大化的享受他们的生活。

版本二：

第一句：

To make the world a better place, the positive momentum of this kind shall be made known and followed by people in every profession and in every corner.

为了让这个世界变成更好的地方，这种正能量应该被这个社会每个行业，每个角落的人所知晓和遵守。

或者：

To sketch a future in which all of us realize our talents and live our lives to the full, this quality is the brush we have to utilize without hesitation.

若要描绘一个大家都能人尽其材、尽享人生的未来，这种品质就是我们必须毫不犹豫使用的那支画笔。

第二句：

It would not be a stretch to say that the world will become a big loving family if good-willing deeds like this become a common practice that happens on a daily basis.

不夸张的讲，如果这样的善行能成为每天都发生的行为，那么这个世界将变成一个有爱的大家庭。

第三句：

And once it takes root in the heart of every member of this society, the fruit will be the dazzling light that dispels darkness and creates harmony.

一旦这种品质在每个社会成员的心中扎根，产生的果实将会是炫目的明灯，去除黑暗，创造和谐。

或者：

The presence of this improvement will make our social fabric stronger, our families healthier and safer, and our people more prosperous.

负面的展开：

适用于不好的社会问题，社会责任，传统美德，品质的缺失

可能用到的主题词：

第二段的展开：

第一句：

The picture does reveal that **lack of credibility** is in large measure detrimental not only to the personal life ,but to the further development of the whole society.

第二句：

In no country other than China, it has been said, is this problem more urgent and serious.

或者：

The past decade has witnessed a huge development in economy owing to some policy being carried out, bringing some problems at the same time, with the above one being the foremost.

或者：

The past three decades have witnessed our overwhelmingly excessive emphasis on material benefits and unawareness of the importance of credibility which has been increasingly becoming indispensable to the health of economy, the stability of polity and the pursuit of happiness.

过去的三十年中，我们过分的强调物质利益，忽视了诚信的重要性，而诚信对于健康的经济，稳定的社会和对于幸福的追求而言都是必不可少的。

第三句

More specifically speaking, individuals, enterprises, organizations and even the whole society fail to notice the damaging consequences of dishonesty when undergoing the dramatic social transformation.

更具体的讲，在经历剧烈的社会转型的过程中，个人，企业，组织甚至是整个社会都没有能注意到诚信缺失带来的危害。

或者

This human quality is part and parcel to the social development of our nation and its absence will inevitably inflict great losses on us.

这种品质对于这个国家的发展而言是重要的因素，它的缺失会不可避免的给我们造成危害。

或者

This great character, doubtless, is the steel that forges the supporting structure of this society, which will not be able to grow steady if this invaluable asset is ever neglected in any possible manner.

毫无疑问，这种伟大的品质铸就了这个社会的支撑结构，如果这种宝贵的财富以任何一种方式被忽略，我们的社会都无法稳定发展。

第四句和最后一句

It is not hard to notice that without honesty/credibility, hardly can individuals or organizations make money, take profits, let alone obtain wealth in the long term, especially in this fiercely competitive modern world, I argue. That will be a sorry state of affairs.

我认为，不难发现，要是没有诚信，在这样一个竞争激烈的现代社会中，从长期来看个人和组织是很难赚到钱，赚到利润的，更不必说获得财富了。那将是一个遗憾的局面。

或者:

第四句和最后一句

It is self-evident that the commitment to national and individual prosperity requires a prevailing and flourishing trend of this driving force. Put it another way, were there no credibility, we would never taste the real happiness of the success in the long run.

很明显,如果要致力于国家富强和个人幸福,就需要诚信这种驱动力形成流行和繁荣之势。换句话说讲,如果没有诚信,我们就不可能真正体会到真正的幸福和成功。这种品质是社会发展的基础,是我们不可能缺失的。

或者

Honesty and integrity, any perceptive observer would notice, if become a general feature of the society, would contribute to both the well-being of individuals and a nation as a whole.

任何一个有识之士都能注意到,如果诚信成为这个世界的总体特征,那么将不仅对个人利益有帮助而且对整个国家也有好处。

Put another way, it is the force propelling the human society forward in a virtuous direction. And its absence will even cause the train of progress run off track, leaving the world in a wilderness of desperation.

换句话说讲促进人类社会往正确方向前进的力量,真诚的缺失会导致前进的列车出轨,会使得这个世界陷入一篇绝望的荒芜之中。

第四句和最后一句

第三段:(超级无敌结束段)

Confronting with such an intimidating reality, we are expected to enhance the sharp awareness of consequent damaging effects of ignoring *honesty*. It is imperative that this negative/unfavorable/evil trend, constituting a permanent menace to harmonious society construction, be harnessed and curbed by the corresponding laws and regulations. Only in a reasonable, prosperous and healthy atmosphere can we hope to witness the ideal scene in which people can enjoy their life to the uttermost. (72 字)

面对如此可怕现实,我们应该清醒地认识到因为忽视诚信而带来的严重后果。对于不断危害到和谐社会建设的这样一种负面潮流,我们应该用相应的法律和法规对其加以限制和控制。只有在一个理性的,繁荣的,和健康的环境下我们才能见证一个理想的场景:人民能最大程度地享受他们的生活。

传统文化:

第二段

第一句:

The picture does demonstrate that, traditional Chinese festivals, the invaluable cultural heritage embodying our shared belief, spirit and history, have been increasingly neglected by us.

正如上图所示,体现了我们共同的信念、精神和历史的中国传统节日——我们无价的文化遗产,正逐渐被我们所忽视。

第二句:

It is mournful that such time-honored holidays are playing an ever insignificant role in our lives and gradually declining to the background,

这种历史沉淀的传统竟然渐渐淡化,在我们的生活中扮演越来越不重要的角色,实在令人感伤。

第三句:

Because if they finally become just dead symbols or abstract concepts to be found in dusted books, we would be in danger of lost our uniqueness become just another state wholly consumed by the prevailing pop culture. It should be remembered that we are the people who persists into this day with records of continued civilization.

因为如果它们最终只是成为无生命的符号或尘封在书本中的抽象概念的话,我们会失民族的独特性,和世界上很多其它国家一样,仅仅成为一个拥有流行文化的地方。

我们应该记住我们是这世界上唯一的文明从未中断的民族。

或者

Traditions like them are powerful cohesive forces that bond us together, giving us clues of our ancestors' struggles and achievements and infusing sense of pride into us as the direct lineage of great heroes.

它们这样的传统是联系我们的强大凝聚力，它们留有祖先奋斗的痕迹和成就，它在告诉我们，让我们骄傲：告诉自己，我们就是英雄的传人。

第三段：

版本一

第一句：

Since human civilization evolves by building on the past and probing into the future, the first crucial step for a society to gain further growth is to preserve the existing traditions and cultures.

人类文明以基于过去、展望未来的方式不断发展，因此社会要进一步呢的发展，保护好现存的传统和文化是重要的第一步。

或者

As so often, the past holds the key to the future, the existing traditions and cultures have to be preserved to answer the possible questions to come.

因为过去总是拥有关于未来的答案，所以传统和文化必须保护以回答未来的问题。

第二句：

Fortunately, we have noticed that a series of courses on traditional Chinese culture have been introduced to the high school classrooms and Confucius Institutions have been established in many countries. **This is a good start.**

幸运的是我们已经注意到，一系列传统中国文化的课程被引入了中学课堂；孔子学院在很多国家建立。这是一个好的开始。

版本二

第一句：

Therefore, it is crucial that resources and efforts be devoted to promote these traditions.

因而，尽人力和物力来提升这些传统是非常重要的。

第二句：

Much can be done. Government agencies, NGOs and the common sector join hands together by organizing arrays of activities to revitalize the cultural heritages.

我们可以很多。政府部门、民间组织和普通民众应一起协作，组织各种活动来复兴这些文化遗产

第三句：

So that all the people can be actively involved in this campaign and truly realize that traditions are the blood and spirit of a nation.

这样所有人都能积极地参与，切身体会到，文化传承就是一个民族的血液和精神。

有形社会问题的写作步骤

可能用到的主题词：

1. 资源保护(Energy and Resource Saving/reservation)
2. 环境保护(Environmental protection)
3. 人口增长(The growth of China's population)
4. 家庭暴力(The Problem of Domestic or Family Violence)
5. 社会保障系统/资金(Social security system/fund)
6. 假冒伪劣产品问题(Counterfeits and unqualified products)
7. 食品安全(food safety)/粮食安全(grain security)
8. 消费者权益保护问题(The protection of consumers rights and interests)
9. 知识产权保护问题(Intellectual Property protection)
10. 学术剽窃(academic plagiarism)

11. 节约粮食(grain conservation)

有形社会问题绝对超级模式:

第一段

方式一:

The cartoon jumping into my sight is fairly compelling. As is shown in the picture above, the characters in the middle of it are doing something thought-provoking and this will enlighten us persistently. Simple as the picture is, the author intends to convey much more complicated and profound meaning than what we may sense at the first glance.

映入我眼帘的这幅漫画真的很有意思。如图画中所展示的那样，图画中的中心人物正在做着令人思考的事情，这样的场景不断的在启发着我们。虽然图画很简单，但是作者却在传递着比我们第一眼看到的要复杂很多，深刻很多的意义

方式二:

The cartoon jumping into my sight is fairly compelling. As is shown in the picture above, such thought-provoking scenes abound in our daily lives and usually prevail with the ever-rapid economic growth/social progress, which will draw our attention /enlighten us persistently. It is tempting to accept the picture by its simple appearance, but to neglect the profound implication that its author tries to convey. /Simple as the picture is, the informative information is revealed in it. (56 字)

映入我眼帘的这幅漫画真的很有意思。如图画中所展示的那样，这样令人深思的场景在我们的日常生活中很常见，并且通常随着社会的快速发展会越来越常见，这将一直引发我们的关注/这将持续的启发我们。人们很容易接受这幅图画简单的外表，但是容易忽视其作者试图传递的深刻的含义/尽管图画很简单，但是一种有启发意义的信息却展现了出来。

第二段

超级模式延续:

充分的思考这幅图画的含义，这幅图画下面隐藏的问题将会展现出来，并一定会得到大量的关注。至于这个问题的原因，如果数出来的话，可能会很多。尽管如此，我认为主要的原因还是应该归咎于这个特定的社会和经济环境。快速的经济增长正在打破旧有的平衡，产生新的挑战。公众主要关注物质利益和商业利润。在这个新富起来的社会中，市场经济体制也就展现出其丑陋的嘴脸，诸如环境污染，食品安全，欺诈，诚信的缺失等等。而图画所反映的问题就是其中一个。

第一句:

With our further adequate exploration of the meaning of the picture, the hidden problem that lies beneath the surface will unfold and definitely get a lot of publicity.

充分的思考这幅图画的含义，这幅图画下面隐藏的问题将会展现出来，并一定会得大量的关注。

第二句:

The reasons for this problem, if enumerated one by one, may be numerous.

至于这个问题的原因，如果一个个都列出来的话，可能是很多的。

第三句:

Nevertheless I hold that the leading causes derive from the specific social and economic circumstances.

尽管如此，我认为主要的原因应归咎于这个特定的社会和经济环境。

第四句:

The rapid economic growth is starting to upset the old balance and generate new challenges. Public has been focused attention primarily on material benefits and business profits.

快速的经济增长正在打破旧有平衡，产生新的挑战。公众主要关注的物质利益和商业利润的时候

第五句:

So, inevitably, in this newly-rich society, the market economy system is revealing its ugly faces regrettably, among which are not only environmental pollution but also cheating, and such problems as food safety, corruption, taking bribes, compromising their conscience, plagiarism and the like.

所以,不可避免的是,在这个新富起来的中,与此同时市场经济体制的负面影响正在凸现,如环境污染,欺诈,食品安全问题,良知的缺失,剽窃,等等。

第六句:

The problem reflected in the picture is just one of them.

而图画所反映的问题就是其中一个。

特别注意:

有形问题可以用到我们在强化班所学的平行展开法,科学论据法,举例法等;

第三段:

超级模式必杀技!

In summary, despite of the social and environmental challenges facing us, we should have the abundant confidence in our ability to address such problems. Firstly, it is imperative that corresponding laws and regulations be introduced and enforced to harness and curb this urgent problem. Secondly, it is high time that the campaign was initiated by authorities to raise people's awareness of this grim reality. With our shared efforts, it will only be a matter of time before the problem becomes things of the past, I firmly believe.

总的来讲,尽管我们面对着这些环境和社会的挑战,我们应该有信心去解决这样的问题。首先,引入并执行相应的法律和法规来阻止和控制这个紧急的问题。其次,政府部门应该发起一项活动来加强人们对这一严酷的事实认识。我坚信,只要我们共同努力,这个问题迟早会解决。

字数还不够可以附加一句:

In retrospection of our long history, we have, working with diligence, bravery and wisdom, created a beautiful homeland and developed a great and dynamic culture.

回顾漫长的历史,我们中国人民,用勤劳,勇敢和智慧创造了一个美丽的家园,培育了一种伟大的,充满活力的文化。

解决手段的替换表达

1. It is imperative that our legislative body include this social issue into the law-making agenda; otherwise it will upset stability of this nation in the long run.

我们的立法机构必须把这一社会问题纳入立法进程之中,否则长期以来会破坏社会的稳定。

2. Legal means constitute the major effective countermeasure to address this serious problem.

法律手段构成了能解决这一严重问题的唯一有效手段。

3. 为了期待一个不受此问题纷扰的世界,我们需要制定并实施相应的法律来解决这个问题。

To anticipate a world free of this concern, we need to make and implement corresponding laws dedicated to curb and harness this serious problem.

4. We are under the imperative to meet the challenges head-on, government agencies, NGOs, professionals and civilians all alike, working together hand in hand, in a bid to create a prosperous and healthy atmosphere.

我们必须直面这些挑战,政府、民间团体、专家、平民应该携手合作,共同努力创造一个繁荣和健康的环境。

5. What we most urgently need is a chance for business sector, government and the general public to work together, to pool resources and to counter this challenge as a daily practice.

我们迫切需要的是一个企业、政府和公众能一起合作的机会:集中资源,将应对这一挑战当成常事来做。

6. Only by taking these concrete and practical steps one after another, can we finally reach our common cherished goal.

只有通过这些具体和实践的措施,我们才能一步一步地最终实现我们珍视的目标。

7. Therefore, to combat this seemingly invincible enemy and to restore the beauty of our beloved home, concerted efforts across all sectors are called for, so that overwhelming momentum can be formed;

因此,为了战胜这个看上去无法战胜的敌人、还我们挚爱的家园以洁净和美丽,各领域都应该携手并肩,形成强大动力。

8. Furthermore, in order to address such an wide-ranging issue, it only makes sense to reckon every aspects that may have directly or indirectly related to this problem and to draw on brilliant proposals of professionals and

enthusiasts from various spheres .

进一步的讲，要应对这样牵连甚广的社会问题，只有考虑各方面与这一问题有关系的直接或间接因素、集中各行业专业人士和有志者的优秀建议才是有意义的。

有形社会话题(正负) 科技发展所带来的影响：(环境，手机，互联网，微博,名人代言)

第二段：

第一句： The picture does illustrate a distinctly obvious fact that our ordinary life is reshaped / has been greatly influenced by the mobile phone/internet/microblog/celebrity endorsement.

第二句：介绍主题的出现和发展

Of all changes that have taken place in daily communication, during the past quarter-century, perhaps the most far-reaching has been the invention/introduction of_____.

第三句：具体影响

Mobile phone have indeed made communication convenient and quick, but they have also brought about negative consequences. For example, students obsessed with apps perform poorly in school. Moreover, some college students waste hours, lavish days and even squander years for indulgence with some time-consuming games. Even some adults become estranged from relatives and friends because of their obsession with _____. Those who are unaware of the bad effects can hardly fit into society, let alone establish their careers. That is not to say that mobile phone alone is to blame for the sorry state of affairs. However were the situation to continue as it is, we would pay the high price.

第三段：存在总是好的，综合面对，取其精华

Come what may, in one form or another, mobile phone is here to stay; the risks of running/employing/living with it are far less threatening than the dangers of closing it down/abandoning it away, an act which would not only be impossibly unpopular, but also would be as counterproductive as draining a pond to catch fish and burning down the forest to hunt game. So, we must treat it socially, economically and culturally, with the essence absorbed and the drawbacks neglected.

无论如何，(主题)都将会以一种形式，或者另一种形式存在于我们的生活之中，经营它/使用它/或者与它共存的风险都要比关掉它/抛弃它的风险更大，关掉它/抛弃它的行为不仅非常不受欢迎，而且所产生的副作用将好比是涸泽而渔，焚林而猎。

环境问题：

第二段：

第一句：

The author of this picture is trying to reveal a well-known but little acted-upon crisis that our environment is gradually destroyed by air pollution and otherdamaging human activities.

图画的作者正在告诉我们一个众所周知却鲜有人诉诸行动以改变的危机：我们身处的环境正因为空气的污染和其它的有害的人类行为而被破坏。

第二句：

As we all know,our country has been under this growing pressure, as PM2.5,a key indicator of air pollution,increasingly hits the new record and even the smog smothers almost all large cities.

如我们所知，我国正面临着越来越大的环保方面压力，因为 PM2.5(空气污染的主要指标)不断的刷新纪录，雾霾甚至窒息了我国的主要城市。

或者

As we all know, the environment degradation is acceleratingat an alarming rate, with the soil under our feet soaked by chemical discharge and citizens choked by the smog.

环境正以骇人的速度恶化；土壤被工业废液浸透，我们被雾霾窒息。

第三句：

In recent years,smog,has captured wide media attention, constantly occupying the headlines, sparking heated discussion on its potential health hazards and wreaking horror among concerned parents.

近年来，雾霾，吸引了媒体的广泛关注，不时地占据新闻头条；它对健康的不良影响引起了全民讨论，关切的父母为之忧惧。

第四句：

Some researchers claim that pollution of this kind not only has direct adverse effects on our lungs but can undermine other crucial functions of human body

一些研究者声称，这种污染不仅会直接影响我们的肺，还会破坏其它重要的身体机能。

Others do not agree with this tone to the letter, but still admit that some health problems do directly result from the smog, lung cancer, one of the most prominent, for instance.

其它研究虽然不完全同意这样消极的论调，但仍承认一些健康问题确实是由雾霾引起的，肺癌就是最显著的例子。

Others do not agree eye to eye with this tone, but still admit that some health problems do result from the smog, lung cancer, one of the most prominent, for instance.

第三段：

版本一：

第一句：

As the toxic smog gradually spreads all over the nation, we cannot afford to neglect the nature's signs of warning and only take this issue as topics for gossip or perfect points for a delightful oral lashing at the powerful.

毒雾正渐渐席卷大江南北，此刻，我们无法再忽视自然的示警，只将“雾霾”当成八卦的话题或笑骂权贵的谈资。

第二句：

We are under the imperative to meet the challenges head-on, government agencies, NGOs, professionals and civilians all alike, working together hand in hand, in a bid to leave a beautiful habitat for our offspring to thrive on.

我们必须直面这些环境挑战，政府、民间团体、专家、平民应该携手合作，共同努力将美丽的世界留给我们的子孙后代。

版本二：

第一句

For a long time, the environment protection advocates advance the cause in an independent manner, which is attention-catching for sure, thus good for awareness-raising, but this alone-fighter tactics is very ineffective.

很长一段时间，环保人士都是以独立的方式来提倡环保。虽然他们的行为吸引了关注，从而提升了公众的意识，但是这种孤军作战的策略实在效率太低。

第二句

What we most urgently need is a chance for business sector, government and the general public to work together, to pool resources and to undertake environmental protection as a daily practice.

我们迫切需要的是一个企业、政府和公众能一起合作的机会：集中资源，将环保当成常事来做。

第三句

Only by taking these concrete and practical steps one after another, can we finally reach our common cherished goal.

只有通过这些具体和实践的措施，我们才能一步一步地最终实现我们珍视的目标。

版本三：

Therefore, to combat this seemingly invincible enemy and to restore the beauty of our beloved home, concerted efforts across all sectors are called for, so that overwhelming momentum can be formed; Furthermore, in order to address such an wide-ranging issue, it only makes sense to reckon every aspects that may have directly or indirectly related to this problem and to draw on brilliant proposals of professionals and enthusiasts from various spheres .

网络谣言传播

第一句

1. The picture does illustrate a fact that new communication technology has ushered human beings into an age of information explosion, when the news, facts, opinions and even rumors have been bombarding us from every

corner of the world and any information becomes available on our screen the instant a mouse-click is made.

图画展示了一个事实：新的传播技术带领我们进入了一个信息爆炸的时代，一点鼠标信息就显示在眼前的屏幕上。

第二句

2.The internet, notwithstanding facilitating spread of knowledge and filling in the information gap across social divisions, has become a hotbed of digital wildfire, and dangerous rumors can wreak havoc.

虽然互联网大幅提高了知识的传播，并有益于消弭信息鸿沟，但却成为了网络谣言的温床，谎言也会带来危险。

第三句

8.Surfacing of some cases concerning rumors has aroused a heated debate about how to effectively differentiate the facts and the rumors, information shared through networks of friends via Internet.

一些和谣言相关的案子浮出水面，引发了一场关于如果有效区别社交网络上好友分享的真相与谎言的激烈争论。

但任何一个敏锐的观察者都能感知不可能有大家都接受的解决方案。



第三段

第一句

Nevertheless, if the users of Internet social media treat all the information with just a hint of reasonable doubt and refrain from reposting suspicious ones, the digital wildfire may be prevented or curbed to some extent.

如果社交网络用户能够带着一丝怀疑的眼光理性地看待信息，不随便转发真实性可疑的信息，那么就能在一定程度上阻止网络谣言的生发和传播。

第二句：

另外,如果社交网络的营运者能谨慎地，并有决心的及时更正错误，那么图画中的遗憾局面也将会只是过眼云烟而已。

10.And in addition, if Weibo, We Chat and other online media were to exercise caution and determination to right the wrong in time, this sorry state of affairs reflected in the picture would be a passing fad.

名人代言：

Obviously, the message the picture tries to convey is that celebrity endorsement could bring about potential problems despite its many advantages. That is, without regulations, it could be used by those with bad intentions to trick people into buying commodities that are either poor in quality or harmful to people's health.

With celebrity endorsement increasingly used by companies and manufactures in our society to promote their products, we, as customers, should always keep a clear mind and make sensible decisions. Meanwhile, it is also our government's responsibility to make laws and regulations for celebrity endorsement to ensure the rights of customers and create a safe and sound environment for the development of advertising business.

图表开头描述:

1. According to the table, the 文章主题 increased from 数字 in 年份 to 数字 in 年份. Although this was a small increase, the way in which 修饰 changed greatly.

2. Since 年代, China has witnessed a great change in 主题. As the graph shows, the percentage of 主题词 1 decreased considerably, dropping from 数字 in 年代 to 数字 in 年代, while the corresponding figures for 主题词 2 increased dramatically, rising from 数字 to 数字 over the same period.

3. As can be seen from the above graph, money value of annual global electronic commerce transactions is increasing gradually in the past nine years. In 2002, the money value of global electronic commerce transactions is almost \$ 4 billion, while the number reaches \$ 360 billion in 2011, 90 times that of 2002.

4. It can be seen from the pie chart that...

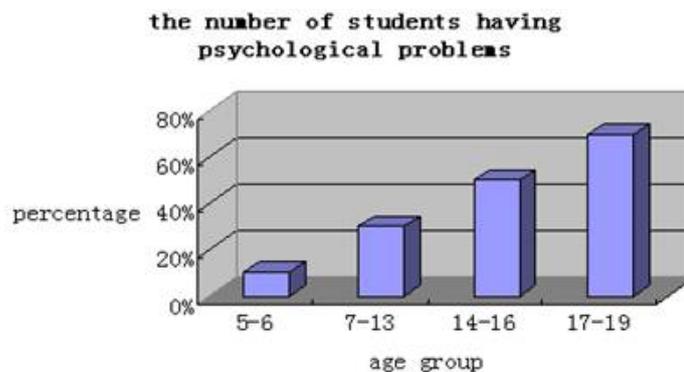
...accounts for the largest proportion.

主题词 makes up 百分比 of ...

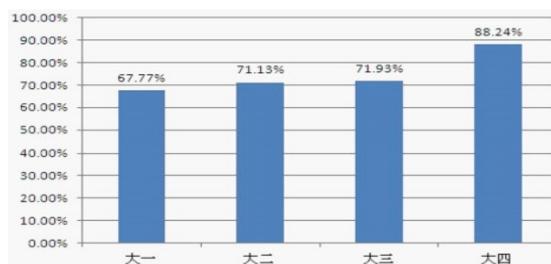
百分比 represents 主题词

百分比 is defined as 主题词

5. Isolated as the figures seem to exist, as a matter of fact, they are connected with one another closely.



Psychological problem is most prevalent among the 14-16 and 17 to 19 age groups, with 40% and 60% up of them claimed to have been troubled by it respectively.



This graph shows percentage of college students taking part-time job across different years: more than two thirds of freshmen admit to have been actively employed by paid jobs and a slightly increase is witnessed among sophomores and juniors, while the percentage rise to 88.24% among the seniors.

英语(二) 绝对热点话题预测之:

(语料来源: 100 Topics for TEM8 Writing by Matthew Trueman Foreign Language Press)

1. 电子商务发展:

As is shown above, China's online shoppers reached 210 million by the end of June. The country is expected to become the world largest online retail market next year, overtaking Japan.

After my exploration of this graph and consideration of some related facts, I would like to present the following reasons. Firstly, according to a survey, China's Internet population reached 538 million, and it is the number that ushers a great possibility of the online shopping's boom. Secondly, E-commerce companies are paying increasing

attention to technology development and innovation to attract more online shoppers. Consistent with the improvement of technology is investment banks cheering it on, with more money poured into the market facilitating sales promotion.

Impressive as the numbers are, there's another set of statistics that's even more striking: nearly one-third of the online shoppers in China fell prey to fraudulent websites during that period. Protection needs to be in place for everyone, starting with consumers, if China's E-commerce industry is to grow as it can and should.

2. 青少年吸烟

One of the leading causes of cigarette smoking among teens is peer pressure.

In addition to pressure, another major cause of teenage smoking is imitation of adult figures.

Aside from peer pressure and adult influence, another factor that may lead some teens to take up smoking is simple curiosity.

In summary, their first cigarette may be the result of peer pressure, imitating adults, curiosity, or a combination of these factors.

3. 大学生放松和心理治疗

Another valuable way for students to ward off pressure is to stay well-organized.

Last but not least, college students need some relaxation time in order to release their stress.

College is not a walk in the park, but a challenging and demanding experience.

心灵治疗

The first step to overcoming a mental health problem is to acknowledge that one exists.

Second, after admitting that a problem exists, it is another big step to seek the help necessary to overcome it.

Finally, seeking psychiatric help requires a great deal of determination and commitment.

In conclusion, it is always easier to "bury one's head in the sand" and refuse to acknowledge a problem than to have the courage to face it.

Seeking psychological help, therefore, is not an indication of weakness or frailty but, rather, a sign of utmost bravery and strength.

4. 名人代言

One potential risk of worshipping celebrities is the array of mental and physical health problems that this practice can engender.

In addition to causing psychological health problems, celebrity idolatry can also wreak havoc on worshippers' social and economic health.

Finally, in rare cases, celebrity worship may lead to stalking behavior, in which a person follows or contacts in an obsessive manner.

To sum up, it is safe and harmless to look up to the rich and famous, especially if we admire them for their skill and achievements, rather than their skin-deep beauty or luxury lifestyles.

5. 外国人来中国旅游

The most obvious benefit of the large and growing number of foreign tourists is the revenue they bring with them.

In addition to serving as an abundant source of income for China, the influx of foreign tourism can also help to promote cultural exchange and awareness.

While the economic and cultural benefits of foreign tourism are apparent, some people are concerned that the rising volume of travelers arriving on China's shores may have certain negative repercussions.

In conclusion, foreign tourism is not only a boon to China's economy, but can also enhance the Chinese people's understanding of cultures beyond their own shores.

6. 在线教育

Online learning has become one of the fastest growing markets in the world and shows no signs of slowing down.

One major advantage of online learning is that it enables students to learn based on their own schedules.

Another key benefit of online education is that it places no geographical restraints on students.

Finally, e-learning has the advantage of offering individualized instruction.

In conclusion, online education offers some major advantages. As e-learning technology continues to improve and the education market becomes more diversified, online education is likely to see further greater gains in popularity.

7.限行的好处

One important benefit of imposing driving restrictions in major cities is that doing so can help to curb the problem of air pollution and thus promote a cleaner and greener environment.

In addition to procuring environmental benefits, driving restrictions can also promote the general health of the local population.

Another benefit of the improvement is manifested in the dispelling the concerns of prospective travelers and investors, which will promote greater revenues for the local tourist industry and local economy.

To those who still have doubts or concerns, I would pose the following question: Is having to deal with a minor inconvenience not worth the protection of the environment, the health of the people, and the promotion of sustainable economic growth?

第二部分：考研英语小作文分类讲解

书信的讲解

第一种 申请信

例文一

Dear Sir,

I am excited to learn of my administration to your two-year program study leading to M.A. in International Politics study. Indeed, the dream to get this opportunity has been deeply rooted in my mind since my first year of undergraduate study.

In order to reduce the financial burden of my parents and to assume my responsibility as an adult man, I earnestly hope to obtain some kind of financial aid in the form of a teaching or research assistantship. I am an honest man and always be objective. I have the ability logical reasoning, including abstract and theoretical reasoning. I can distinguish what is important from what is trivial. I am an dependable man. I have the ability to meet deadlines. I can use computers and other information-processing devices.

Would you kindly consider this request and advise me as to the possibilities? If there is any further information required, please let me know at your earliest convenience. Your early reply will be highly appreciated. Thank you for reading this letter.

例文二

Dear Sir,

I would like to apply for one of the scholarships that your department may be offering to students from other countries.

I am a postgraduate student in PekingUniversity. I am majoring in computer sciences, and have done some research work during my study years. I hope to have a further study and continue to do my research work if I succeed in obtaining the scholarship.Would you please send me the necessary application forms and any further details about the scholarship?

Enclosed please find two letters of recommendation and my score report card.Thank you for your consideration. I look forward to your reply.

Respectfully yours,

Li Ming

尊敬的阁下：

我申请贵系专门提供给外国留学生的奖学金。

我是北京大学的一名研究生，我的专业是计算机科学，在校期间做了些研究工作。如果能获得这笔奖学金，我希望能继续深造并继续做一些科研工作。请寄给我必要的申请表和有关奖学金方面的细节说明。

随函附上两封推荐信和我的成绩报告单。

谢谢您能给予考虑，期盼您的回函。

尊敬您的

李明

第二种 慰问信

Dear William,

I am shocked to hear that you have a severe influenza and now are in hospital. I get this news from your brother and know you must be absent for half a month from the classes. Do be careful while you are ill.

Don't worry about your lessons and I am willing to help you learn it when you return. We are best friends so I

will never allow you to fall behind. You can watch television or listen to radio programs to help kill time and forget your pains while you recuperate. I do hope that I can see you soon and bring you some funny cartoons.

If there is anything you need me to do, just let me know. We all miss you and shall be happy when you are back.

Yours truly,

Li Ming

亲爱的威廉:

得知你因患上严重的流感而住院了,我感到十分震惊。我从你哥哥那里听到这个消息,知道你必须请假半个月。在你生病期间,一定要注意身体。

请勿担心你的课程,待你出院后,我非常乐意帮你补课。我们是最好的朋友,我不会让你落后的。在身体康复的过程中,你可以通过看电视或听广播节目来消磨时间,忘记痛苦。我真心地希望我能很快去看望你,并且带给你一些有趣的卡通片。

如果需要我的帮助,请告知。我们都很想念你,并很高兴看到你早日回来。

你真诚的

李明

第三种: 招募和欢迎

My dear new friends,

You are welcomed to join in our English club. I am very glad that you will be a part of our fantastic club. Established in 2001, our club has celebrated her 10th birthday. In the past ten years, a lot of interesting activities have been designed and organized. Our most famous activities include talk shows, speech competition and role play competition. In our club, you will have ample opportunities to enjoy English movies, meet foreign friends and of course practice your oral English with them. I am sure you will enjoy the happy moments in our club and make progress in your English learning.

第四种 感谢信

Dear ***,

I hope this letter finds you in good spirit and the best of health. I am writing this letter to acknowledge with profound gratitude the generous help that you offered to me last Sunday.

You are a man of golden heart. I am deeply moved that you not only try to return a lost wallet picked up on pavement but also actually run all over the city to give it back to me. Nowadays, it is convenient for people to ignore other ones' troubles in the current all-for-oneself atmosphere. Your unselfish act reignites my hope and faith in a loving world, where strangers can be dear friends.

Thank you again for your kind-heartedness and for sparing me the distresses that would very possibly have been incurred.

Yours Sincerely,

第五种 祝贺信

Dear ***,

Wish this letter finds well. Congratulations on your receiving the offer from Harvard University. I feel really happy for you as it's a ticket to the best university within the country and also a chance to work with and learn from the great minds.

But indeed this news does not come as a surprise at all, because your incredible talent, ambition and persistence will always stand you out in the crowd, no matter how big it maybe. It cannot be more fitting to say that this is an offer that matches your intelligence and continued efforts.

I salute you on your success. You are on way to achieve great things. A glorious future is near at your hand.

Yours Sincerely

可以用的万能语料:

表示原因:

1. The reason for changing my working plan is about my wife, who is going to give birth of our first child next week in my hometown. My wife and I are both nervous and somewhat excited for this big event. As a husband and would-be father, I think, I must go back and stay with my wife and wait for my first child coming to the world. I can not stand the worry and anxiety caused by the whole matter, so I have to decide to change my working schedule.

2. It's a hard decision for me to leave, but to contribute to the development of my hometown in western China is an appealing dream in my heart for a long time. Now, the government is promoting the program for developing the western region and creased capital input to expedite infrastructure construction there. I hope my personal growth can be linked with the development of my hometown. Therefore, I decide to quit my job and hope you can understand my choice

万能结束套话:

By the way, as the New Year is quickly approaching, I take this opportunity to send my greetings and best wishes to you for 2014. I sincerely look forward to continued friendly ties with you. With best wishes!

At New Year and always, May peace and love fill your heart, beauty fill your world, and contentment and joy fill your days.

新年的祝福，平日的希冀，愿你心境祥和、充满爱意，愿你的世界全是美满，

Wishing you a sparkling, bright and happy New Year! May the season bring much pleasure to you.